What is claimed is:

A stage apparatus provided with a holder having a substrate holding surface which holds a substrate, and a stage which supports and moves the holder, comprising:

 a recovery device, which is disposed in the vicinity of the holder, that has a lyophilic portion, of which at least a part is lyophilic, and that recovers a liquid using the lyophilic portion.

- A stage apparatus according to Claim 1, wherein
   said recovery device has a suction device that suctions the liquid guided to said lyophilic portion.
  - 3. A stage apparatus according to Claim 2, wherein said substrate is suctioned to said holder, and suction force of said suction device is greater than suction force that suctions said substrate.

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- 4. A stage apparatus according to Claim 2 or Claim 3, wherein said suction device is disposed below said lyophilic portion, and said lyophilic portion has an inclined portion, which is inclined toward said suction device.
- 20 5. A stage apparatus according to any one of Claim 1 through Claim 4, wherein said recovery device has a first portion that is higher than said substrate holding surface.
  - 6. A stage apparatus according to any one of Claim 1 through Claim 5, wherein said recovery device has a recessed portion that suctions the liquid by the capillary phenomenon.

- 7. A stage apparatus according to Claim 6, wherein at least a part of said recessed portion is lyophilic.
- 8. A stage apparatus according to any one of Claim 1 through Claim 7, wherein said recovery device has a surface that is substantially parallel to said substrate holding surface, and a liquid repellent portion of which at least a part is liquid repellent.
- 9. A stage apparatus according to any one of Claim 1 through Claim 8, wherein
  10 at least a part of said holder is liquid repellent.
  - 10. A stage apparatus according to any one of Claim 1 through Claim 9, wherein said substrate holding surface is liquid repellent.
- 15 11. A stage apparatus according to any one of Claim 1 through Claim 10, wherein said lyophilic portion is disposed so that a space is formed between an outer circumferential part of said substrate and said lyophilic portion.
- 12. A stage apparatus according to any one of Claim 1 through Claim 11, wherein
  20 a portion of said holder that opposes said lyophilic portion is liquid repellent.
  - 13. An exposure apparatus, comprising:a stage apparatus according to any one of Claim 1 through Claim 12.
- 25 14. An exposure method that exposes a pattern onto a substrate held by a holder,

comprising the steps of:

disposing a lyophilic portion, at least a part of which is lyophilic, in the vicinity of the holder;

supplying liquid to the substrate; and

5 exposing the pattern.

- 15. An exposure method according to Claim 14, further comprising the step of: recovering part of the liquid using said lyophilic portion.
- 10 16. An exposure method according to Claim 14, whereina part of said holder is liquid repellent.

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